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Due to technical issues with AWS, Nessus Enterprise for AWS is currently not available for purchase. To protect your AWS cloud infrastructure, please purchase Nessus Cloud http://www.tenable.com/products/ nessus/nessus-cloud or Nessus BYOL https://aws.amazon.com/ marketplace/pp/B00G9A5MS0.

# Nessus Enterprise for Amazon Web Services (AWS) Installation and Configuration Guide

July 16, 2014 (*Revision 2*)



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# Introduction

This document describes how to use Tenable Network Security's **Nessus Enterprise for AWS (Amazon Web Services)**. Please email any comments and suggestions to <a href="mailto:support@tenable.com">support@tenable.com</a>.

AWS is a flexible, scalable, and low-cost cloud computing platform that offers businesses on-demand delivery of IT resources with pay-as-you-go pricing. With AWS, you can develop, launch, and operate software applications without any administrative overhead or worrying about having enough computing, storage, and database resources. However, one big area of concern remains for your software on AWS: security.

As a result, Amazon has teamed with Tenable Network Security to provide you with the industry-leading Nessus application vulnerability scanning solution. Amazon recommends that all new and existing AWS customers scan their AWS instances with Nessus while in development and operations, before publishing to AWS users.

Tenable Network Security offers two products on the AWS environment:

- Nessus for AWS is a Nessus Enterprise instance already available in the AWS Marketplace. Tenable Nessus for AWS provides **pre-authorized scanning** in the AWS cloud via AWS instance ID.
- The Nessus Bring Your Own License (BYOL) is a Nessus scanner installed in AWS that can scan targets outside the AWS infrastructure in a Bring Your Own License model. Customers interested in leveraging Nessus to secure their instance must first purchase a Nessus license either directly from Tenable's <u>e-Commerce store</u> or from an <u>authorized reseller</u>. The license will provide an Activation Code to apply when provisioning a Nessus instance directly from your AWS account.

# **Requirements**

This document covers Nessus Enterprise for AWS, and makes the assumption that the reader understands the basic concepts and usage in Amazon AWS. This includes:

- EC2 (Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud)
- AMIs (Amazon Machine Images)
- Instances
- IAM (Amazon Identity and Access Management)
- Elastic IP addresses

For more details, see the Amazon AWS User Guide at <a href="http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/concepts.html">http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/concepts.html</a>.

# **Standards and Conventions**

Throughout the documentation, filenames, daemons, and executables are indicated with a **courier bold** font such as **gunzip**, **httpd**, and **/etc/passwd**.

Command line options and keywords are also indicated with the **courier bold** font. Command line examples may or may not include the command line prompt and output text from the results of the command. Command line examples will display the command being run in **courier bold** to indicate what the user typed while the sample output generated by the system will be indicated in courier (not bold). Following is an example running of the Unix **pwd** command:

# pwd
/opt/nessus/



Important notes and considerations are highlighted with this symbol and grey text boxes.



Tips, examples, and best practices are highlighted with this symbol and white on blue text.

# **Nessus Enterprise for AWS Overview**

Nessus Enterprise for AWS is based on Nessus Enterprise, and is comprised of two components: the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager and the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner. The Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager provides the User Interface (UI) that controls the scanners, configures Nessus, manages user accounts, creates and runs scans, and views reports.

The primary features that denote the differences between Nessus Enterprise for AWS and Nessus Enterprise are:

- Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager WebUI listens on TCP port 443. Other Nessus products use a default TCP port of 8834.
- Nessus Enterprise for AWS runs on Amazon Linux, which is Amazon's own distribution of Linux designed to run on EC2. More details on Amazon Linux are available here: <u>http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/AmazonLinuxAMIBasics.html</u>.
- Nessus Enterprise for AWS instances will change their IP addresses and hostnames if they are shut down and restarted (not terminated). You will need to keep track of the AWS instance ID so you can correctly reconfigure the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner if the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager is restarted.
- Users must have an AWS key pair set up and have a copy of the private key on their local system in order to log in. The AWS key pair is used for SSH user public key access only and will have no effect on the UI functionality.
- Nessus Enterprise for AWS scanners can only scan AWS instances by instance IDs. Nessus Enterprise for AWS can support other Nessus scanners to scan other systems by IP address.

# **Provisioning the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Instances**

To create a Nessus Enterprise for AWS instance, go to the AWS Marketplace. The AWS Marketplace may be reached through the direct URL (<u>https://aws.amazon.com/marketplace/</u>) or via your EC2 dashboard.

To access the AWS Marketplace through the EC2 dashboard:

- 1. Log in to the Amazon EC2 Console.
- 2. Click on "Launch Instance".
- 3. Choose "AWS Marketplace".

tep 1: Choose an A AMI is a template that contains Il provided by AWS, our user co	Amazon Mac s the software config ommunity, or the AW	chine Image (AMI) uration (operating system, application server, and applications) required to launch y S Marketplace; or you can select one of your own AMIs.	Cancel and Exit your instance. You can select ar			
Quick Start		K < 1	to 2 of 2 Products > >			
My AMIs	Q nessus enterp	rise for aws X				
AWS Marketplace	C tenable	Nessus Enterprise for AWS (Scanner)	Select			
Community AMIs		\$1,500.00/hr for software + AWS usage fees Linux/Unix, Amazon Linux 2014.03   64-bit Amazon Machine Image (AMI)   Updated: 6/19/14				
Categories     All Categories     Software Infrastructure (2)		With more than 20,000 customers worldwide, the Tenable Nessus vulnerability scanner trusted by more professionals than any other security and compliance product. Nessus More info	is 			
Operating System Clear Filter  All Linux/Unix  Amazon Linux (2)	C tenable network security	Nessus Enterprise for AWS (Manager)           ☆☆☆☆☆(0)   5.2.6   Sold by Tenable Network Security           \$3,500.00/hr for software + AWS usage fees           Linux/Unix, Amazon Linux 2014.03   64-bit Amazon Machine Image (AMI)   Updated: 6/19/14           With more than 20,000 customers worldwide, the Tenable Nessus vulnerability scanner	Select			
Software Pricing Plans		More info				

Adding a Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager Instance To add a Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager instance, go to the AWS Marketplace and select the "Nessus Enterprise for AWS (Manager)".

Shop All Categories -	Search AWS Marketplace	GO 🕞 Your Software
tenable network security	Nessus Enterprise for AWS (Mana Sold by: Tenable Network Security   See product video 🔄 With more than 20,000 customers worldwide, the Tenable Nessus v other security and compliance product. Nessus Enterprise for AWS i scanning for AWS customers. Nessus Enterprise for AWS provides and botnet discovery; sensitive data identification; and vulnerability Nessus Enterprise for AWS requires a minimum of one Manager (at	ger) vulnerability scanner is trusted by more professionals than any s pre-authorized for vulnerability, compliance and threat patch, configuration, and compliance auditing; mobile, malware, analysis for AWS EC2 environments and instances. NOTE: vailable at https://aws.amazon
Customer Rating	Be the first to review this product	Continue You will have an opportunity to review your order before launching or being charged.
Base Operating System	Linux/Unix, Amazon Linux 2014.03	Delaine Dataile
Delivery Method	64-bit Amazon Machine Image (AMI) (Learn more)	For region
Support	See details below	US East (Virginia)
AWS Services Required	Amazon EC2, Amazon EBS	Hourly Fees Total hourly fees will vary by instance type and EC2 region.

Click "Continue" after reviewing the pricing details for the desired region.

	Nessus Enterprise for AWS (Mana Sold by: Tenable Network Security	ıger)			
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Customer Rating	Be the first to review this product	Contir	iue	You will have an review your ord	n opportunity to er before
Latest Version	5.2.6			launching or be	ing charged.
Base Operating System	Linux/Unix, Amazon Linux 2014.03	Pricing Details			
Delivery Method	64-bit Amazon Machine Image (AMI) (Learn more)	For region			
Support	See details below	US East (Virginia)		•	Ī
AWS Services Required	Amazon EC2, Amazon EBS	Hourly Fees Total hourly fees wil	vary by instance	e type and EC	2 region.
Highlights	<ul> <li>Pre-authorized for vulnerability, compliance and threat scans of AWS environments with the largest collection of network</li> </ul>	Software Pricing:	Hourly	nnual	
	security checks and configuration and compliance audits.	EC2 Infras	tructure	Soft	ware
		Instance Type	Usage	Price	Savings 😯
	Easy for security, II, and audit teams to collaborate - sharing	m1.large	\$0.175/hr	\$3,500/yr	100%
	scanners, policies, schedules, and reports	m1.xlarge	\$0.35/hr	\$3,500/yr	100%
	Easy configuration and management: policy creation	m2.xlarge	\$0.245/hr	\$3,500/yr	100%
	wizards, scan scheduling, and multi-scanner control	m2.2xlarge	\$0.49/hr	\$3,500/yr	100%
		m2.4xlarge	\$0.98/hr	\$3,500/yr	100%
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With more than 20,000 custo	omers worldwide, the Tenable Nessus vulnerability scanner is	hs1.8xlarge	\$4.60/hr	\$3,500/yr	100%
trusted by more professional	s than any other security and compliance product. Nessus	m3.large	\$0.14/hr	\$3,500/yr	100%
Enteprise for AWS is pre-aut	horized for vulnerability, compliance and threat scanning for AWS	m3.xlarge	\$0.28/hr	\$3,500/yr	100%
customers. Nessus Enterpris	e for AWS provides patch, configuration, and compliance	c3.8xlarge	\$1.68/hr	\$3,500/yr	100%

To view the software pricing terms: "**Hourly**" or "**Annual**". Hourly pricing varies, depending on the type of instance selected. Annual pricing is a fixed cost paid for upfront. Click "**Continue**" after selecting your pricing terms.

Selecting the annual subscription will change the interface and add a "**Buy Annual Subscription**" button to the screen. Note that you will still need to select your instance type and number of subscriptions:

Manual Launch With EC2 Console, APIs or	CLI		Price for your	selections:	
aunching Options			\$3,500.00 / y 1 annual softwa	year (upfront fee) are subscription fo	) r EC2 Instance
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Software Pricing	Applicable Insta	ance Type	Pricing Details For region		-1
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To launch an hourly instance, select the instance region and manually create the instance. Click on "**Launch with EC2 Console**" in the region of your choice. The browser will open a new tab, producing an instance based on the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager AMI.

Manual Launch		Pricing Details			
With EC2 Console, APIs o	r GLI	For region			
		US East (Virginia)			•
Launching Options		,		-	-
<ul> <li>You can click the "Launch w instructions to launch an instructions to launch an instructions</li> </ul>	ith EC2 Console" buttons below and following the tance of this software	Hourly Fees Total hourly fees will	vary by instance	type and EC	2 region.
You can also find and launce	h these AMIs by searching for the AMI IDs (shown below)	EC2 Instance Type	Software	EC2	Total
in the "Community AMIs" ta	b of the EC2 Console 🔄 Launch Wizard	m1.large	\$3,500.00/hr	\$0.175/hr	\$3,500.175/h
You can view this informatic	on at a later time by visiting the Your Software page. For	m1.xlarge	\$3,500.00/hr	\$0.35/hr	\$3,500.35/hr
help, see step-by-step instru	uctions a for launching Marketolace AMIs from the AWS	m2.xlarge	\$3,500.00/hr	\$0.245/hr	\$3,500.245/h
Console.		m2.2xlarge	\$3,500.00/hr	\$0.49/hr	\$3,500.49/hr
		m2.4xlarge	\$3,500.00/hr	\$0.98/hr	\$3,500.98/hr
Software Pricing		c1.xlarge	\$3,500.00/hr	\$0.52/hr	\$3,500.52/hr
		hi1.4xlarge	\$3,500.00/hr	\$3.10/hr	\$3,503.10/hr
Subscription Term	Applicable Instance Type	hs1.8xlarge	\$3,500.00/hr	\$4.60/hr	\$3,504.60/hr
Hourly	Approable metalloo Type	m3.large	\$3,500.00/hr	\$0.14/hr	\$3,500.14/hr
Annual	Software fee	m3.xlarge	\$3,500.00/hr	\$0.28/hr	\$3,500.28/hr
Anndar	Varies	c3.8xlarge	\$3,500.00/hr	\$1.68/hr	\$3,501.68/hr
Usage Instructions Select a Version 5.2.6, released 06/20/2014	¢	EBS Storage Fees \$0.05 / GB / Month Assumes On-Demand E will be lower. See pricing Data transfer fees not in Learn about instance typ	for Standard EB C2 pricing; prices fo g details. [최 cluded, [최 ees [최	S Storage r Reserved an	d Spot Instance
Region	ID				
US East (Virginia)	ami-444fbb2c Launch with EC2 Console				
US West (Oregon)	ami-970172a7 Launch with EC2 Console				
US West (Northern California)	ami-bc7773f9 Launch with EC2 Console				
ELL West (Ireland)	ami 0062afaa				

For details on how to configure an instance, see the Amazon AWS EC2 documentation at <a href="http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/Instances.html">http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/Instances.html</a>.



AWS will need a new security group that allows inbound HTTPS (TCP port 443) and SSH (TCP port 22) on the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager. The scanners and the web UI use TCP port 443 instead of 8834 for communication with the manager.

Tenable requires the following for the Manager instance to work correctly:

- **m3.large** size instance or larger
- Security group allowing inbound TCP ports 443 (HTTPS) and 22 (SSH)
- An AWS keypair for SSH access
- Use an elastic IP address to identify your Manager instance

User management of the Nessus 5 server is conducted through a web interface on Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager.



AWS offers elastic IP addresses for associating a static public IP address to an AWS instance. More information on setting up an elastic IP address is available here <u>http://aws.amazon.com/articles/1346</u>.

# Adding AWS User with Correct Permissions for Nessus Enterprise for AWS API Access

In order to add an EC2 user to your Nessus for AWS Manager instance, the EC2 user needs to be setup with the correct permissions.

To setup the correct permissions:

- 1. Log in to the AWS Console.
- 2. Select **IAM** (Identify and Access Management). This may be available from the left side of the dashboard or from the "**Edit**" drop down.
- 3. Click on **Users** on the left hand side.
- 4. Click on the Create New Users button.
- 5. Enter the user's name. Make sure the **Generate an access key for each User** checkbox is selected; you will need the access key during configuration of Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager. Click **Create**.

	_		Create User			Cancel X	
Dashboard		Create	Enter	User Names:		4	• •
Details		Viewi	1.	NessusAWSUser		19	Items >>
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oles		🗆 ewonç	5.			ED	i i
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assword Policy		🗆 jhamm				IS	
		kherre	Generate a	n access key for each User		S	
		mmcc	Users need ac	cess keys to make secure REST	or Query protocol requests to AWS service APIs.	ED	r
			For Users who	need access to the AWS Manage	ment Console, create a password in the Users panel after	·	
		0 Users	completing this	wizard.			
	Se	elect a u			Create		

6. In the **Create User** dialog, click on **Download Credentials**. This will download a CSV file with the User's username, AWS Access Key, and AWS Secret Key. Then click **Close Window**.

User Na	me	Groups	Password	Access Key	s (	Creation Time
ereisner	Create User		•		Cancel 🗙	1-08-19 09:27 EDT
ewong	Your 1 Use	r(s) have been	created successfu	illy.		-10-30 11:57 EDT
jcollis	This is the last	time these Us	er security creden	tials will be available for	download.	-11-14 13:10 EST
jhammack	You can manag	e and recreate	these credentials a entials	any time.		-11-22 21:06 EST
kherrett	Download Creder	tials			Close Window	-11-20 08:35 EST
mmcclellar	1 1			2 active	201	4-05-02 11:39 EDT
Lisers Sele	cted					

7. Select the newly created user from the list of users, and then click on the **Permissions** tab.

Dashboard	Create New Users User Actio	ns v		୯ 💠 🥹
Details	Viewing: Q	×		K ≺ 11 to 20 of 20 Items > >
Groups	User Name Grou	ps Password	Access Keys	Creation Time
Users				2014-00-13 13.33 EDT
Roles	✓ NessusAWSUser 0		1 active	2014-06-13 15:31 EDT
Identity Providers	· · · · · · · · · ·		a	0040 00 04 40-00 EDT
Password Policy	1 Users Selected			
	User: NessusAWSUser			
	Groups Permissions Securi	ty Credentials Summary		
	This view shows all policies that apply t	o this User. This includes polici	es that are assigned to groups	that this User belongs to.
	User Policies			-
	There are no policies attached to this	user.		
	Attach User Policy			
	Group Policies			
	There are no group policies attached	to this user.		

- 8. Click on "Attach User Policy". The Manage User Permissions window will display.
- 9. Select "Custom Policy", then click "Select".

Viewing: Q X		K < 11 to 2	0 of 20 Items	• >
Manage User Permissions	Cancel 🗙	Creation Tim	0 0 EDT	
Set Permissions		014-06-13 15:3	1 EDT	
Select a policy template, generate a policy, or create a custom policy. A policy is a docum	nent that formally	040 00 04 40-7	O EDT	
states one or more permissions. You can edit the policy on the following screen, or at a la user, group, or role detail pages.	iter time using the			
O Select Policy Template				E
O Policy Generator				
OCustom Policy		lser belongs to.		
Use the policy editor to customize your own set of permissions.	Select			
Group Policies				
There are no group policies attached to this user.				

10. Enter the "**Policy Name**", then paste the following text into the "**Policy Document**" window:

```
{
 "Version": "2012-10-17",
 "Statement": [
   {
     "Sid": "Stmt1402678666000",
     "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
       "ec2:DescribeInstances",
        "ec2:DescribeRegions"
     ],
      "Resource": [
       " * "
     ]
   }
 ]
}
```

11. Click on "Apply Policy".

Details	Viewing: Q		X		K < 11 t
Groups	User Name	Groups	Password	Access Keys	Creation T
Users	Manage User Permissions			Cance	
Roles	Set Permissions				014-06-13 1
Identity Providers Password Policy	You can customize permissions access policy language, see O committing them into productio	s by editing the follow verview of Policies in n, you can use the I/	ving policy document. F n Using IAM. To test the AM Policy Simulator.	For more information about the e effects of your policies before	
	Policy Name				
	Nessus-API-Access				
	Policy Document				ser beiongs
	<pre>"Action": [     "ec2:DescribeInstances     "ec2:DescribeRegions"     ],     "Resource": [     "*"     ]     } ]</pre>	",	<i>b</i>		
	< Back	Apply	y Policy		
-					

Using the EC2 access key from the credentials file is described in the **Setting up AWS instance authentication** later in this document.

# **Operations**

#### Log in via SSH to Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager or Scanner

To log in via SSH to your Nessus AWS Manager or Scanner, use the following format:

The AWS key pair is in a supported SSH key format, which most SSH implementations, including OpenSSH, use. To use other SSH implementations such as PuTTY, refer to the AWS documentation on key pairs: <a href="http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/ec2-key-pairs.html">http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/ec2-key-pairs.html</a>.

#### **Connect to Nessus UI**

To launch the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager UI, perform the following:

- Open a web browser of your choice.
- Enter https://[server IP]/ in the navigation bar.



Be sure to connect to the user interface via HTTPS, as unencrypted HTTP connections are not supported.

# **Configuring the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager**

The first time you connect to the Nessus web server, your browser will display an error indicating the connection is not trusted due to a self-signed SSL certificate. For the first connection, accept the certificate to continue configuration. Instructions for installing a custom certificate are covered in the <u>Nessus 5.2 Installation and Configuration Guide</u>, in the **"Configuring Nessus with Custom SSL Certificate**" section.



The technical implementation of SSL certificates prevents Nessus from including a certificate that would be trusted by browsers. To avoid this warning, a custom certificate to your organization must be used.



Depending on the browser you use, there may be an additional dialog that provides the ability to accept the certificate:



#### **Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager Installation**

Once the certificate is accepted, you will be redirected to the initial registration screen that begins the installation walk-through:



Click the "Get Started >" button to go to the next screen:

S (♠ Attps://ec2-75-101-253-194.compute-1.amazonaws.com/re ⊽ C (S • Google Q ☆ 🖨 ♣ ♠ 🔞 🔒
<b>Nessus</b> vulnerability scanner
Amazon EC2 Validation
First, we need to validate your Amazon EC2 instance. Please provide your Instance ID below.
Instance ID: i-80f0a5d0
< Prev Next >

Enter the instance ID of your Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager. You can find the instance ID in your list of "**Instances**" in the AWS EC2 Console, as shown below:

EC2 Dashboard	Launch Instance Connect Actions *	÷ • •
Tags Reports	Filter: All instances Y All instance types Y Q i-80f0a5d0	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x
INSTANCES Instances Spot Requests Reserved Instances	Name         Y         Instance ID         Instance Type            Nessus AWS Enterprise Manager         i-80f0a5d0         m3.large	Availability Zone  → us-east-1d
IMAGES AMIs Bundle Tasks ELASTIC BLOCK STORE Volumes Snapshots		
NETWORK & SECURITY Security Groups Elastic IPs Placement Groups Lond Relancement	Instance: i-80f0a5d0 (Nessus AWS Enterprise Manager) Public DNS: ec2-75-101-253-194.compute-1.amazonaws.com Description Status Checks Monitoring Tags	880
Key Pairs Network Interfaces	Instance ID i-80f0a5d0	Public DNS
AUTO SCALING     Launch Configurations	Instance state mailing Instance type m3.large Private DNS ip-10-140-178-181.ec2.internal	Elastic IP Availability zone

The next step is to create an account for the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager. The initial account will have administrative control of the manager and scanner. Note that this account has permission to execute commands as a privileged user on the underlying OS of the Nessus installation:

Initial Accou	nt Setup		
First, we need to cre the scanner; the adr scanner configuration	eate an admin us nin has the ability on.	ser for the so y to create/o	canner. This user will have administrative control on lelete users, stop ongoing scans, and change the
Login:	admin		
Password:	•••••		
Confirm Password:	•••••		
	< Prev N	lext >	
Because the admin execute commands has the same privile	user can change on the remote h ges as the "root	e the scann host. Theref t" (or admini	er configuration, the admin has the ability to ore, it should be considered that the admin user istrator) user on the remote host.

Once the administrator account is set up, the Nessus GUI will initialize and the Nessus server will start:



After initialization, Nessus is ready for use!

	Nessus enterprise	
	L Username	
	Password	
$\geq$	Remember Me Sign In	
	C tenable network security	

Using the administrative credentials created during the installation, log in to the Nessus interface to verify access.

Authenticate using the administrative account and password previously created during the installation process. When logging in, you can optionally instruct your browser to remember the username on that computer. Only use this option if the computer is always in a secured location! After successful authentication, the UI will present menus to browse reports, conduct scans, and manage policies. Administrative users will also see options for user management and configuration options for the Nessus scanner.

#### **Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager Navigation**

The bar displayed on the upper right hand side of the screen and shown in the screenshot below denotes the account currently logged in (in this example, the "admin" account), a drop-down menu, and a bell for quick access to important notifications related to Nessus operation.



Clicking on the down arrow provides a menu containing options to access your user profile, general Nessus settings, information about the installation, help & support options, what's new in this release, as well as an option to sign out.



The "**User Profile**" option displays a menu with several pages of options related to the user account including the password change facility, folder management, and plugin rules page. For more information about these options, please refer to the <u>Nessus 5.2 Enterprise User Guide</u> under "**User Profile**".

The "**Settings**" option provides access to the "**Overview**" page, mail server configuration options (if administrator), plugin feed (if administrator), and advanced scanner options (if administrator). More information about these options can be found below.

ettings / Overview	
Nessus	
Product:	Nessus Enterprise
Engine:	5.2.6
Web UI:	2.3.0 (develop #258)
Plugins	
Last Updated:	May 07, 2014 📿
Plugin Set:	201405071115
Expiration:	June 05, 2014
-	

The "What's New" link provides a quick tour of new features with this Nessus release. More information about each option can be found below the image. In this example, we see new features of a Nessus Enterprise for AWS release:

FreeBSD Scanner	Online	uli Plugin Scan / General Settings / Basic	New User	
Linux Scanner	<ul> <li>Offline</li> </ul>	Sharing Settings	× Account Type	LDAP
Local Nessus Scanner	Online	Who has access Default permissions Can use +	User	Support
Mac OS X Scanner	Online	Any system to the server of page server	User Role	ITS Infrastructure (netsupport) ITS Services (serversupport)
Mobile Scanner	Online	ten Ten Cana	Save Cancel	ITS Helpdesk & LAN (ansupport) _Customer Support Template (_cstemplate)
Perimeter Service Scann	er Online	_		A
1. Multi Scar	nner Support	2. Resource Sharing	3. LD Take a quick tour of t	AP Support

The "Help & Support" link loads the Tenable support page in a new tab or window. "Sign Out" terminates your current session with Nessus.

Clicking on the bell icon on the upper right side shows any messages related to Nessus operations including errors, notification of new Nessus releases, session events, and more:



This will also serve as a place to provide any additional alerts or errors via popups that will fade shortly after and stay in the notification history until cleared:



#### **Interface Shortcuts**

The HTML5 interface has several hotkeys that allow quick keyboard-navigation to the major sections of the interface, as well as performing common activities. These can be used at any time, from anywhere within the interface:

Main Interface	
R	Scans
Ν	Scans -> New Scan
S	Schedules
Р	Policies
U	Users
G	Groups
С	Settings
М	User Profile
Creation	
Shift + R	New Scan
Shift + S	New Schedule
Shift + F	New Folder (Scan view only)
Schedules View	
Ν	New Schedule

Scan View	
Ν	New Scan
Policy View	
Ν	New Policy
Users View	
Ν	New User
Schedules View	
Ν	New Schedule
Groups View	
Ν	New Group
Advanced Settings View	
Ν	New Setting

## **Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager Settings**

The Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager settings controls users, groups, policies, and scanner control.

#### **User Profile**

The user profile options allow you to manipulate options related to your account.

Account Settings	Username	Brave
Change Password	Full Name	Brave the Squirrel
	Email	bravethesquirrel@example.com
	User Role	Standard
	Save Ca	ncel

Click on the user account to change the options related to the account.

The "Account Settings" field shows the current authenticated user as well as the user role: Read Only, Standard, Administrator, or System Administrator. The default "admin" account has the user role System Administrator.

User Role	Description
Read Only	Users with the Read Only user role can only read scan results.
Standard	Users with the Standard user role can create scans, policies, schedules, and reports. They cannot change any user, user groups, scanner, or system configurations.
Administrator	Users with the administrator role have the same privileges as the standard user but can also manage users, user groups, and scanners.
System Administrator	Users with the system administrator role have the same privileges as the administrator and can also configure the system.

The "**Change Password**" option allows you to change the password, which should be done in accordance with your organization's security policy.

The "**Plugin Rules**" option provides a facility to create a set of rules that dictate the behavior of certain plugins related to any scan performed. A rule can be based on the Host (or all hosts), Plugin ID, an optional Expiration Date, and manipulation of Severity. The same rules can be set from the scan results page. This allows you to reprioritize the severity of plugin results to better account for your organization's security posture and response plan.

Host	eave empty for all hosts.	
Plugin ID	Number	
Expiration Date	Optional	
Severity	Hidden	•

Users can be placed into groups, depending on their function or classification (e.g., Windows Administrators, Auditors, Firewall Administrators, or Security Analysts).

Settings			Q Search Groups
Users	Settings / Groups		New Group
Overview	Name 💌	Current Users	
ACCOUNTS Users	Cat Clowder	4	×
Groups	Dog Pack	2	×
MISC SETTINGS	Guinea Pigs	2	×
Mail Server	Sciuridae	3	×
Multi Scanner			
Plugin Feed			
Proxy			
Scanners			
Advanced			

#### **Account Settings**

To configure account settings, including Users and Groups, please refer to the <u>Nessus Installation and Configuration</u> <u>Guide</u> under "**Configuration**".

#### Setting up the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager

#### Setting up AWS instance authentication

To scan your AWS instances, you need to authenticate the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager with your EC2 environment. The EC2 credentials are used by the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager to enumerate the user's instances via an AWS API call in order to build a list of possible scan targets.

To configure your EC2 credentials, navigate to "Settings > Amazon EC2". Enter your "Access Key" and "Secret Key" in their respective fields:

Secret Key	
	Test EC2 Authentication

For more information on obtaining your AWS access and secret keys, please refer to "Managing Access Keys for your AWS Account" available here: <a href="http://docs.aws.amazon.com/general/latest/gr/managing-aws-access-keys.html">http://docs.aws.amazon.com/general/latest/gr/managing-aws-access-keys.html</a>.

Once the access and secret keys are entered correctly, you will see a message similar to this containing the JSON output indicating success:

An	azon EC2 returned the following:	
t	{"region_name":"eu-west-1","region_endpoint":"ec2.eu-	
×	est-1.amazonaws.com"},{"region_name":"sa-	
e	<pre>ast-1", "region_endpoint": "ec2.sa-east-1.amazonaws.com"},</pre>	
{	"region_name":"us-east-1","region_endpoint":"ec2.us-	
e	ast-1.amazonaws.com"},{"region_name":"ap-northeast-	
1	", "region_endpoint": "ec2.ap-northeast-1.amazonaws.com"},	
{	"region_name":"us-west-2","region_endpoint":"ec2.us-	
Ľ.	est-1"."region endpoint":"ec2.us-west-1.amazonaws.com"}.	
	"region_name": "ap-southeast=1". "region_endpoint": "ec2.ap-southeast=	
	amezonawe com" \ {"region name";"an-southeast-	

If you entered your credentials incorrectly, you will see an error message similar to this:

Scans	Schedules	Policies			Error (500): SignatureDoesNotMatch (Invalid Access Key ID and/or Secret Key)
Settings / A	Amazon EC2				
Access Ke	У	AKIAJSE3G3RQ4EYWWL6A			
Secret Key	,		]		
Am	azon EC2 T	est Results		×	
Save	Amazon EC2 re	turned the following:			
	Error: No d	ata was returned.			
	Close				

#### **LDAP Server Settings**

To configure an LDAP server so users can authenticate to the Nessus server using LDAP domain credentials, please refer to the <u>Nessus 5.2 Installation and Configuration Guide</u> under "**Configuration**".

#### **Mail Server Settings**

To configure an SMTP server to allow completed scans to automatically email the results, please refer to the <u>Nessus 5.2</u> <u>Installation and Configuration Guide</u> under "**Configuration**".

#### **Multi Scanner Setting**

The Multi Scanner setting provides the key and EC2 user data for connecting scanners. To configure the scanner to connect to the manager, download the Amazon EC2 User Data text file, and upload it to the Nessus Enterprise for AWS

Scanners that are to be managed. This key is automatically generated and is only used for the initial linking of two scanners. Subsequent communication is performed via a separate set of credentials.

If there is concern over the shared secret becoming compromised, you can regenerate the key at any time by clicking the arrows to the right of the key. Regenerating the key will not disable any scanners that are already registered.

Use the key below to lin	k secondary scanners to this scanner.	
Key	00f95f2b88fd12e284f7d08af0df1d89a5e9faebc83199560ebb59db4920245de2	C
Amazon EC2 User Data	Download	

The contents of this file are in the following format:

```
{"key" : "00a42f2b88ff12e284f7d08af0df1d89a5e9fcabc93188560ebb59db4920245cf2",
"primary hostname" : "10.1.1.100" }
```

If you are using an Elastic IP for the Manager instance **and** the EIP was associated with the Manager after the instance had started, the EC2 user data file may need to be updated so that the **primary\_hostname** field contains the EIP.

#### **Scanners Settings**

The "Scanners" tab shows available scanners, as defined by the "Multi Scanner" feature. If no scanners are configured, no scanners will be displayed on the AWS Nessus Manager.

This setting allows Nessus scanners to work together to outsource and aggregate scanning activity. This administrator feature is explained in greater detail in the "<u>Nessus 5.2 Enterprise User Guide</u>" under the "**Multi Scanner**" section. At any time, you can unlink a scanner with the "**Unlink Scanner**" button.

Note the difference between Nessus Enterprise and Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager is that the latter identifies scanners by instance ID and AWS region instead of by a user designated name:

Scanner 💌		Status	Scan Count	Owner		
i-5d85490f (us-east-1e)	•	Online	1	system	90	×
i-5f24ef0d (us-east-1e)	•	Online	0	system	%	×



Only Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanners are identified with this type of designation.

Click on any individual scanner to see its settings and the status of any scans running on that system:

Status	<ul> <li>Online</li> </ul>		Plugins	
Owner	system		Last Updated	June 04, 2014 📿
Last Connection	June 08, 2014 15:15:37	7	Plugin Set	201406041415
Engine	5.2.6		Expiration	January 29, 2015
Web UI	2.3.2		Registration Code	N/A
Platform	LINUX			
icans ▼	L	ast Modified	Owner	Status
AWS Targets Only	1	5:15 PM	admin	O Running

#### **Advanced Settings**

Nessus uses a wide variety of configuration options to offer more granular control of how the scanner operates. An administrative user can manipulate these settings from the "**Advanced**" tab via the drop-down on the top left. For more information on the Advanced Settings, please refer to the <u>Nessus 5.2 Installation and Configuration Guide</u> under "**Configuration**".

# Adding a Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner Instance

To add a Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner instance, go to the AWS Marketplace and select the "**Nessus Enterprise** for AWS (Scanner)".

Shop All Categories -	Search AWS Marketplace	GO F Your Software
	Nessus Enterprise for AWS (S Sold by: Tenable Network Security   See product video	canner)
Customer Rating	With more than 20,000 customers worldwide, the Tenable N other security and compliance product. Nessus Enteprise fo scanning for AWS customers. Nessus Enterprise for AWS p and botnet discovery; sensitive data identification; and vulne Nessus Enterprise for AWS requires a minimum of one Man	essus vulnerability scanner is trusted by more professionals than any r AWS is pre-authorized for vulnerability, compliance and threat rovides patch, configuration, and compliance auditing; mobile, malware, rability analysis for AWS EC2 environments and instances. NOTE: ager (available at https://aws.amazon <sup>[3]</sup> Read more
	Be the first to review this product	You will have an opportunity to review your order before
	5.2.6	launching or being charged.
Base Operating System	Linux/Unix, Amazon Linux 2014.03	Pricing Details
Delivery Method	64-bit Amazon Machine Image (AMI) (Learn more)	For region
	Cap dataila balaw	US East (Virginia)

Click "Continue" after reviewing the pricing details for the desired region.

Click on "Launch with EC2 Console" in the region of your choice. The browser will open a new tab, producing an instance based on the Nessus for AWS Scanner AMI.

Tenable requires for the scanner instance to work correctly:

- m3.medium size instance or larger
- Security group allowing port 22 (SSH)
- An AWS keypair for SSH access



Note that you will need to add both a Manager instance and a Scanner instance to successfully scan using Nessus Enterprise for AWS.

#### **Configuring the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner**

Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanners are only managed by the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager. They need to be configured in order to run scans.

Once the manager is configured and the EC2 User Data is downloaded, you will need to configure one or more scanners. There are two ways to configure scanners:

1. Add the EC2 User Data during the scanner instance creation.

2. Add the EC2 User Data after the scanner instance creation.



Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner communicates with Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager over TCP port 443; Nessus scanners typically communicate over TCP port 8834

Adding the EC2 User Data to the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner instance At the step "Configure Instance Details", select "Advanced Details". Click the radio button "As file".

Network	(i)	Launch into EC2-Classic  C Create new VPC
Availability Zone	(j)	No preference ÷
IAM role	i	None ‡
Shutdown behavior	(i)	Stop \$
Enable termination protection	(j)	Protect against accidental termination
Monitoring	1	<ul> <li>Enable CloudWatch detailed monitoring</li> <li>Additional charges apply.</li> </ul>
Advanced Details		
Kernel ID	(j)	Use default \$
RAM disk ID	(j)	Use default \$
User data		○As text ●As file □ Input is already base64 encoded

Upload the "ec2-user-data.txt" file.

This is the credentials file "ec2-user-data.txt" downloaded from the "Settings > Multi Scanner" instructions in this document.

#### Creating the Security Group for the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner instance

The security group for the Nessus Enterprise for AWS scanner will need SSH access using the default port 22.

The scanner communicates with the manager internally on the AWS network. Therefore, no security group needs to be defined for the scanner to communicate with the manager.



For more details on how to configure an instance, see the Amazon AWS EC2 documentation at <a href="http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/Instances.html">http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/Instances.html</a>

#### Adding the EC2 User Data to the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner after instance creation

If the scanner instance exists and needs to be attached to a new Manager, you will need to perform the following to join the scanner to your Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager:

Select the desired scanner instance and stop it in the AWS EC2 environment:

Name       Instance ID   Instance Type   Availability Zone   Instance State   Status         Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner       i-5d85490f         m3.large       us-east-1e         Image: Status       Image: Status	Interprise for Alls     Image: Status Checks       Istance Type     ✓       Availability Zone     ✓       Instance State     ✓       Status Checks       3.large     us-east-1e
Name       Instance ID ·       Instance Type ·       Availability Zone ·       Instance State ·       Status         Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner       i-5d85490f       m3.large       us-east-1e       i-stopping	Instance Type     Availability Zone     Instance State     Status Checks       3.large     us-east-1e     Image     Image     Image
Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner i-5d85490f m3.large us-east-1e 🥥 stopping	3.large us-east-1e 🥥 stopping
Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner 2 i-5f24ef0d m3.large us-east-1e 🥥 running 🜍 2/2	3.large us-east-1e 🥥 running 🥝 2/2 checks

Once the instance has stopped, select the "View/Change User Data" in the "Actions" menu:

Launch Instanc	Connect	Actions						÷	•	?
ilter: All instar	nces 👻 All insta	Instance Management Launch More Like This		×			< < 1 to 2 of	2 Instance	es >	$\geq$
Name		Add/Edit Tags	pe 👻 Ava	ilability Zone 👻	Instance St	ate 👻	Status Checks 👻	Alarm St	atus	
Content Ne	essus AWS Scanner	Create Image	us-e	east-1e	stopped			None	10	6
Content Ne	essus AWS Manager	Bundle Instance (instance store AMI)	US-6	east-1e	running		2/2 checks	None	6	<b>a</b> (
		Change Termination Protection								
		View/Change User Data	0.0.0							
istance: i-5d8	85490f (Content N	Change Shutdown Behavior								
		Get Windows Password								
Description	Status Checks	Get System Log								
	Instance ID	Networking		, i	Public DNS	-				
	Instance state	Change Security Groups			Public IP					
	Instance type	Attach Network Interface			Elastic IP	-				
	Private DNS	Detach Network Interface		Availa	ability zone	us-east-	·1e			
	Private IPs	Disassociate Elastic IP Address		Secu	irity groups	Nessus	. view rules			
Seco	ondary private IPs	Change Source/Dest. Check		Schedu	uled events	-				
	VDO ID	Manage Private IP Addresses			AMUID	Magaura	AMC (ami 20dC005	0)		

Cut and paste the contents of the ec2\_user\_data.txt in the text field, and click "Save":

Jser Data: {"key" : "00f95c2b77fd12e284f7d08af0df1d89a5e9fabde53188560ecb59db4920245 de2", "primary_hostname" : "10.1.1.130" }	User Data:	
<pre>{"key" :     "0f95c2b77fd12e284f7d08af0df1d89a5e9fabde53188560ecb59db4920245 de2", "primary_hostname" : "10.1.1.130" } </pre>	f"kov"	
Plain text     Olynuit is already base64 encoded	"00f95c2b77fd12e284f7d08af0df1d89a5e9fabde53188560ecb59db4920245 de2", "primary_hostname" : "10.1.1.130" }	
S Flain text Oniput is already baseo4 encoded	Plain text OInput is already base64 encoded	

Restart the scanner instance.

						Ū	- ¥ U
ilter	r: All instances Y All instance typ	es 👻 🔍 Ness	us Enterprise for	AWS ×	К <	1 to 2 of 2 Instand	>>
	Name 💡	Instance ID A	Instance Type 🕞	Availability Zone 👻	Instance State 👻	Status Checks 👻	Alarm Statu
П <sub>Рд</sub> 19 <sup>7</sup>	Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner	i-5d85490f	m3.large	us-east-1e	pending	🛛 Initializing	None
	Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanner 2	i-5f24ef0d	m3.large	us-east-1e	running	2/2 checks	None

After the scanner is fully running, it will automatically connect with the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager. You will see the instance ID will match the one listed in the AWS EC2 console under **Settings > Scanners**:

Settir	igs / Scanners					
	Scanner 💌	Status	Scan Count	Owner		
	i-5d85490f (us-east-1e)	Online	0	system	90	×
	i-5f24ef0d (us-east-1e)	Online	0	system	90	×

# Scanning using Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager

### **Policies Overview**

A Nessus policy consists of configuration options related to performing a vulnerability scan. These options include, but are not limited to:

- Parameters that control technical aspects of the scan such as timeouts, number of hosts, type of port scanner, and more.
- Credentials for local scans (e.g., Windows, SSH), authenticated Oracle database scans, HTTP, FTP, POP, IMAP, or Kerberos-based authentication.
- Granular family or plugin based scan specifications.
- Database compliance policy checks, report verbosity, service detection scan settings, Unix compliance checks, and more.

Once you have connected to Nessus Enterprise for AWS, you can create a custom policy by clicking on the "**Policies**" option on the bar at the top and then "**+ New Policy**" button toward the left. For more details on Nessus Enterprise policies, please refer to the <u>Nessus 5.2 Enterprise User Guide</u> under "**Creating a New Policy**".

### **Managing Policies**

The "**Upload**" button on the Policies menu bar allows you to upload previously created policies to the scanner. For more information on managing policies, please refer to the <u>Nessus 5.2 Enterprise User Guide</u> under "**Sharing, Importing, Exporting, and Copying Policies**".

- <sup>o</sup> licies		More 🔻	Upload Q Search	h Policies
+ New Policy	Policies / All Policies	Share Copy		
All Policies	Name 🔻	Download Delete	Туре	
	<ul> <li>Basic Network Scan</li> </ul>		Wizard	×

#### Creating, Launching, and Scheduling a Scan

Users can create their own report by chapters: Host Summary (Executive), Vulnerabilities by Host, Compliance Check (Executive), Suggested Remediations, Vulnerabilities by Plugin, or Compliance Checks. The HTML format is supported by default; however, it is also possible to export reports in PDF, CSV, or the Nessus DB formats. By using the report filters and export features, users can create dynamic reports of their own choosing instead of selecting from a specific list.



Nessus DB format is an encrypted proprietary format. Note that the Nessus DB format contains all the possible data about a scan, including but not limited to the results, the audit trails and attachments.

New Scan	Scans / My Scans	
My Scans 1	Name	Last Modified A Status
Trash	Test Network	17:24 PM 🗅 🔿 Running 🗉 🖷
All Scans	Basic Network AWS Scan	June 08 🗅 🗸 Completed 🗙
New Folder	Basic Network Scan	June 06 🔷 🗸 Completed 🗙

The following scan statuses are available in the scan list table:

Scan Status	Description
Completed	The scan is fully finished.
Running	The scan is currently in progress.
Canceled	The user stopped the scan before the end.
Aborted	The scan has been aborted due to an invalid target list or a server error (e.g., reboot, crash).
Imported	The scan has been imported using the upload functionality.

These statuses only apply to new scans. Old scans are all considered "Completed". Scans with the same status can be listed through the virtual folders on the left navigation panel.

After creating or selecting a policy, you can create a new scan by clicking on the "**Scans**" option on the menu bar at the top and then click on the "**+ New Scan**" button on the left. The "**New Scan**" screen will be displayed as follows:

Scans		
< Scans	New Scan / Basic S	Settings
Basic Settings	Name	Test Scan
Target Settings Schedule Settings	Description	
Email Settings		
	Policy	Basic Network Scan
	Folder	My Scans
	Scanner	I-5085490f (US-east-1e)
	Launch Cano	el
_		

Under the "Basic Settings" tab, there are five fields to enter the scan target:

- Name Sets the name that will be displayed in the Nessus UI to identify the scan.
- **Description** Optional field for a more detailed description of the scan.
- **Policy** Select a previously created policy that the scan will use to set parameters controlling Nessus server scanning behavior.
- Folder The Nessus UI folder to store the scan results.
- Scanner Which Nessus scanner to perform the scan. This will provide multiple options if you have configured
  additional Nessus scanners to be secondary to this one. Note that these Nessus Enterprise for AWS Scanners
  will be identified by their instance ID.

Under the "**Targets Settings**" tab, there is a series of checkboxes that allow you to select your targets. Selecting the first checkbox will select all instances in specified region:

				US East (Northern Virg	inia)
Basic Settings	Name 🔻	Instance ID	Public IP	US West (Northern Ca	lifornia)
Target Settings	Nessus-ENT-MGR	i-5649b308	N/A	172.31.7.167	stopped
Schedule Settings	Nessus-Secondary	i-4244be1c	N/A	172.31.5.86	stopped
Email Settings	OD-NES-nessus-Tem	i-25791979	N/A	172.31.24.209	stopped
	Launch Cancel				



The only targets you will be allowed to scan are other recognized Amazon instances. "Micro" and "small" instances will not be listed; Amazon forbids scanning these.

Under the "Schedule Settings" tab, there is a drop-down menu that controls when the scan will be launched:

Nessus	Scans 2	Schedules	Policies
Scans			
< Scans	New Scan	/ Schedule S	Settings
Basic Settings	Launch		Now 🔺
Target Settings			Now
Schedule Settings	Launch	Cancel	On Demand
		Carton	Once
Email Settings			Daily
			Weekly
			Monthly
			Yearly

The launch options are as follows:

- Now Start the scan immediately.
- **On Demand** Create the scan as a template so that it can be manually launched at any time (this feature was formerly handled under the "Scan Template" option).
- Once Schedule the scan at a specific time.
- Daily Schedule the scan to occur on a daily basis, at a specific time, or interval up to 20 days.
- Weekly Schedule the scan to occur on a recurring basis, by time and day of week, for up to 20 weeks.
- Monthly Schedule the scan to occur every month, by time and day or week of month, for up to 20 months.
- Yearly Schedule the scan to occur every year, by time and day, for up to 20 years.

An example of a scheduled scan is below:

Launch	Weekiy	
	Starts On	10/15/2013 21:30 💌 Mountain Standard Time 💌
	Repeat	1 Weeks 🔻
	Repeat On	S M T Ø W T F S

Once a scheduled scan is created, it can be accessed via the "**Schedules**" menu at the top. This page allows you manage scheduled scans and update them as required:

Schedules			Q, Search Sch	nedules	
• New Schedule	Schedules / All Schedules				
All Schedules	Name 🕶	Time	Policy		
Weekly	Monthly Network Scan	Monthly on day 12 at 12:30	Host discovery	►	×
Monthly	Weekly Router Scan	Weekly on Tue at 12:30	Network Scan	►	×
		© 1998 - 2014 Ten	able Network Security®. All Rights Reserved. Ne	ssus Enterprise Ve	ersion: 5.2.6

Under the "Email Settings" tab, you can optionally configure email addresses to which the scan results will be mailed upon scan completion.

Scans			
Scans	New Scan / Email Set	ttings	
Basic Settings Target Settings		No emails will be sent until your SMTP Server settings are and the set of	configured.
Schedule Settings	Recipient(s)	Example: me@example.com, you@example.com	
Email Settings			
	Result Filters	Add Filter	
	Launch Cancel		

The "**Email Scan Results**" functionality requires that a Nessus administrator configure the SMTP settings. For more information on configuring SMTP settings, consult the <u>Nessus 5.2 Installation and Configuration Guide</u>. If you have not configured these settings, Nessus will warn you that they must be set for the functionality to work.

After you have entered the scan information, click "**Save**". After submitting, the scan will begin immediately (if "**Now**" was selected) before the display is returned to the general "**Scans**" page. The top menu bar will also update the number overlaying the "**Scans**" button to indicate how many total scans are present.

🕲 Nessus	Scans 2 Schedules Policies		admin 🔻 🐥
Scans		Upload	d Q, Search Scans
New Scan	Scans / My Scans		
My Scans 1	Name	Last Modified	Status
Trash	FireEye	17:38 PM	↑ Imported ×
All Scans	Test Network	17:31 PM	Completed X
New Folder	Basic Network AWS Scan	June 08	Completed X
	Basic Network Scan	June 06	Completed X
		© 1998 - 2014 Tenable Network Se	curity®. All Rights Reserved. Nessus Enterprise Version: 5.2

Once a scan has launched, the "**Scans**" list will display a list of all scans currently running or paused, along with basic information about the scan. While a scan is running, a pause and stop button are available on the left to change the status:

Status		
O Running	п	
Completed		×
Completed		×

After selecting a particular scan on the list via the checkbox on the left, the "**More**" and "**Move To**" buttons on the top right will allow you to perform further actions including the ability to rename, manipulate scan status, mark as read, or move it to a different folder.

For more details on managing folders, please refer to the <u>Nessus 5.2 Enterprise User Guide</u> under "**Creating and Managing Scan Folders**".

# **Scanning Reports for Nessus for AWS**

To browse the results of a scan, click on a report from the list. This allows you to view results by navigating through the results by vulnerabilities or hosts, displaying ports, and specific vulnerability information. The default view/tab is by host summary, which shows a list of hosts with a color-coded vulnerability summary per host:

	Inerabilities 36 Not	tes 1				Hide Det
st	Vulnerabilities	•			Scan Details	
8864a2a	1 2		25		Name:	Basic Network AWS Scan
	_				Folder:	My Scans
d85490f	2		23	Z	Status:	Completed
64-6-1		10	-		Shared with:	No users
1246100	2	12			Scanner:	i-5d85490f (us-east-1e)
438c4e6	2	12			Targets:	i-78864a2a[10.146.225.69], show all
a923faa	2	12			Start time:	Sun Jun 8 21:24:28 2014
					End time:	Sun Jun 8 21:31:07 2014
					Elapsed:	7 minutes
					Vulnerabilitie	S
						Info Low Mediu
						High Critica



Note that targets are identified by their instance ID instead of their IP address or hostname.

For more details on managing folders, please refer to the <u>Nessus 5.2 Enterprise User Guide</u> under "**Browse Scan Results**".

# **Adding other Nessus Scanners**

The Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager can connect other Nessus scanners, such as Nessus or Nessus Enterprise. In order to connect the scanner, use the key under "**Settings > Multi Scanner**":

Use the key below to link secondary scanners to this scanner.			
Кеу	00f95f2b88fd12e284f7d08af0df1d89a5e9faebc83199560ebb59db4920245de2		
Amazon EC2 User Data	Download		



Do not download the Amazon EC2 User Data at this time. It will not be needed for these scanners.

This key is only used for the initial linking of two scanners. Subsequent communication is done via a separate set of credentials. At any time, you can disable this functionality by clicking the "**Disable Scanner**" button. If there is ever concern over the shared secret becoming compromised, you can regenerate the key at any time by clicking the arrows to the right of the key. Regenerating the key will not disable any scanners that are already registered. Once a scanner has been configured to controlled by the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager, it will display this on its interface:

Scanner 🔻	Status	Scan Count	Owner	
Local Scanner	Online	0	system	90

On the Nessus Enterprise for AWS Manager, you can unlink a scanner via the icon on the left. Unlinking the scanner will make it unavailable for scheduled scans until re-linked.

Scanner 🔻		Status	Scan Count	Owner		
i-5d85490f (us	•	Online	0	system	°₀	×
i-5f24ef0d (us	•	Online	0	system	90	×
non AWS Sca	•	Online	0	system	9	×

To completely remove a scanner, click the "X". To retrieve information about the scanner, click on the scanner name:

tatus	<ul> <li>Online</li> </ul>	Plugins	
Wner	system	Last Updated	June 11, 2014 📿
ast Connection	N/A	Plugin Set	201406111615
ngine	5.2.6	Expiration	May 12, 2017
/eb UI	2.3.2	Registration Code	N/A
latform	LINUX		

To configure your scanner to be a secondary scanner, select that option:

Scanner Role	Secondary Scanner		
	Scanner Name	non AWS Scanner	
	Primary Scanner	54.81.144.193	
	Authentication	Primary Scanner Key	
	Primary Scanner Key	)df1d89a5e9faebc83199560ebb59db4920245de2	
	Use Proxy		

Assign the scanner a unique name for easy identification, along with the key generated from the primary scanner, the primary scanner IP address, and primary scanner port. If communication must be directed through a proxy, select this option. Once selected, the scanner will use the proxy configured under Settings > Proxy. Once configured, Nessus will ensure that the scanner can reach and access the primary scanner and assign it a UUID for identification:

Name	non AWS Scanner
UUID	b388df45-12af-cb7b-64bc-817aa6a632cd2fe1b3c134159cc9
Primary Scanner	54.81.144.193:443
Proxy	

# **For Further Information**

Tenable has produced a variety of other documents detailing Nessus' installation, deployment, configuration, user operation, and overall testing. These are listed here:

- Nessus 5.2 Installation and Configuration Guide step by step walk through of installation and configuration on Nessus and Nessus Enterprise
- Nessus 5.2 User Guide- walk through the Nessus UI functionality
- Nessus 5.2 Enterprise User Guide how to configure and operate the Nessus User Interface for Nessus
   Enterprise
- **Nessus Enterprise Cloud User Guide** describes use of Nessus Enterprise Cloud and includes subscription and activation, vulnerability scanning, compliance reporting, and Nessus Enterprise Cloud support
- Nessus Credential Checks for Unix and Windows information on how to perform authenticated network scans with the Nessus vulnerability scanner
- Nessus Compliance Checks high-level guide to understanding and running compliance checks using Nessus
   and SecurityCenter
- Nessus Compliance Checks Reference comprehensive guide to Nessus Compliance Check syntax
- Nessus v2 File Format describes the structure for the .nessus file format, which was introduced with Nessus 3.2 and NessusClient 3.2
- Nessus 5.0 REST Protocol Specification describes the REST protocol and interface in Nessus
- Nessus 5 and Antivirus outlines how several popular security software packages interact with Nessus, and
  provides tips or workarounds to allow the software to better co-exist without compromising your security or
  hindering your vulnerability scanning efforts
- Nessus 5 and Mobile Device Scanning describes how Nessus integrates with Microsoft Active Directory and
  mobile device management servers to identify mobile devices in use on the network
- Nessus 5.0 and Scanning Virtual Machines describes how Tenable Network Security's Nessus vulnerability scanner can be used to audit the configuration of virtual platforms as well as the software that is running on them
- Strategic Anti-malware Monitoring with Nessus, PVS, and LCE describes how Tenable's USM platform can detect a variety of malicious software and identify and determine the extent of malware infections
- Patch Management Integration document describes how Nessus and SecurityCenter can leverage credentials on the IBM TEM, Microsoft WSUS and SCCM, VMware Go, and Red Hat Network Satellite patch management systems to perform patch auditing on systems for which credentials may not be available to the Nessus scanner
- **Real-Time Compliance Monitoring** outlines how Tenable's solutions can be used to assist in meeting many different types of government and financial regulations
- **Tenable Products Plugin Families** provides a description and summary of the plugin families for Nessus, Log Correlation Engine, and the Passive Vulnerability Scanner
- SecurityCenter Administration Guide

Other online resources are listed below:

- Nessus Discussions Forum: <u>https://discussions.nessus.org/</u>
- Tenable Blog: <u>http://www.tenable.com/blog</u>
- Tenable Podcast: <u>http://www.tenable.com/podcast</u>
- Example Use Videos: <u>http://www.youtube.com/user/tenablesecurity</u>
- Tenable Twitter Feed: <u>http://twitter.com/tenablesecurity</u>

Please feel free to contact Tenable at <a href="mailto:support@tenable.com">support@tenable.com</a>, <a href="mailto:support@tenable.com">sales@tenable.com</a>, or visit our website at <a href="http://www.tenable.com/">http://www.tenable.com</a>, or visit our website at <a href="http://www.tenable.com">http://www.tenable.com</a>, or visit our website at <a href="http://www.tenable.com">http://www.tenable.com</a>, or visit our website at <a href="http://www.tenable.com">http://www.tenable.com</a>.

# **About Tenable Network Security**

Tenable Network Security provides continuous network monitoring to identify vulnerabilities, reduce risk, and ensure compliance. Our family of products includes SecurityCenter Continuous View<sup>™</sup>, which provides the most comprehensive and integrated view of network health, and Nessus®, the global standard in detecting and assessing network data. Tenable is relied upon by more than 20,000 organizations, including the entire U.S. Department of Defense and many of the world's largest companies and governments. For more information, please visit <u>www.tenable.com</u>.

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